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Class Dismissed: Copyright Reverse Class Action Fails to Get Passing Grade

Jordana Sanft, Paul-Erik Veel, and Martin Brandsma co-authored the article “Class Dismissed: Copyright Reverse Class Action Fails to Get Passing Grade,” published in *Class Action Defence Quarterly*. In this article, they examine the Federal Court of Appeal’s decision in *Voltage Pictures v Salna* and explain why reverse (or defendant) class actions remain a rare and procedural mechanism in Canada. They emphasize that, despite the theoretical efficiencies of certifying a defendant class, doctrinal constraints and practical barriers continue to make reverse class actions more an academic curiosity than a viable mainstream litigation strategy.

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